

## Alice M. Miller, J.D.

Associate Scholar for International Human Rights; Associate Professor (Adjunct)
Yale Law School

Assistant Clinical Professor, Yale School of Public Health Lecturer in Global Affairs at the Jackson Institute for Global Affairs at the Whitney and Betty MacMillan Center for International and Area Studies, Yale University

Co-Director, Global Health Justice Partnership alice.miller@yale.edu

### **Education**

Harvard/Radcliffe College, Harvard University, B.A. 1979 University of Washington School of Law, JD, 1985

### **Bar Admission**

Washington State Bar, admitted 1985

### **Academic Appointments**

Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut USA

Yale Law School

Associate Scholar for International Human Rights at the Law School, 2012 to present Adjunct, Associate Professor, Spring (2013 to present); Fall (2015-present) *Yale School of Public Health* 

Assistant Clinical Professor in the School of Public Health, 2012 to present Whitney and Betty MacMillan Center for International and Area Studies
Lecturer in Global Affairs at the Jackson Institute for Global Affairs, 2012 to present

#### University of California, Berkeley, California USA

*UC Berkeley School of Law*, Lecturer in Residence, 2008 to 2012 (on leave academic year 2010-2011)

### Columbia University, New York USA

Schools of International and Public Affairs & Public Health

Associate Clinical Professor of Population and Family Health & International and Public

Affairs (Associate Professor from the Practice), 2006-2007

Mailman School of Public Health

Assistant Professor of Clinical Population and Public Health, 1999-005

School of International and Public Affairs

Adjunct Faculty, 1999-2005

School of Law

Adjunct Faculty, 2001, 2006

American University, Washington, DC, USA

Washington College of Law,

### **Professional Experience**

### Yale Law School and Public Health School

Co-Director, Global Health Justice Partnership, 2012 to the present

### Yale Law School and MacMillan Center, Yale University

Senior Research Scholar in Law Robina Foundation Fellow in Residence and MacMillan Center Research Fellow Fall 2010–Spring 2011

### UC Berkeley School of Law, Berkeley, USA

Faculty Director, Women's Institute for Leadership Development, an initiative of the *Miller Institute for Global Challenges and the Law*, 2009 to 2012 Senior Fellow, *The Thelton E. Henderson Center for Social Justice*, 2008 -2010 Senior Fellow, *Miller Institute for Global Challenges and the Law*, 2009 to 2012

### Columbia University, New York, NY USA

Co-Director, *Center for the Study of Human Rights*, 2006-2008 School of International and Public Affairs, Co-Director, *Human Rights Concentration*, MIA, 2006-2008 Mailman School of Public Health Staff Attorney, *Law and Policy Project*, 1999-2007

### International Human Rights Law Group, Washington, DC, USA

Director, *Women's Rights Advocacy Program*, 1996-1998 Coordinator, Washington Office, Women's Rights Advocacy Program, 1993-1995

#### Amnesty International USA, New York, NY, USA

Director, *Program to Abolish the Death Penalty*, 1990-1993 Coordinator, *Legal, Health and Educational Professional Networks*, 1988-1990

### Seattle King-County Public Defender, Seattle, Washington, USA

Pre-Bar qualified (supervised) legal practice, 1985

### **Other Academic Experience**

Sexuality and Rights Institute, Pune/Khandala, India and Istanbul, Turkey Visiting Professor, 2002-2009, 2013, 2015.

#### University of Amsterdam, International School, Netherlands

Visiting Professor, Summer Institute on Sexuality, Culture, and Society, July 2001-2008.

# Public Health in Complex Humanitarian Emergencies Training Institute (USA and Bosnia-Herzegovina)

Visiting Faculty, Humanitarian and Human Rights Law, Columbia University/Forced

### **Publications**

### **Peer-reviewed journals**

Sexual rights as human rights: a guide to authoritative sources and principles for applying human rights to sexuality and sexual health, with Eszter Kismödi, Jane Cottingham, Sofia Gruskin. 23 REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH MATTERS 46 (November 2015)

Commentary: Sound and Fury – Engaging with the Politics and the Law of Sexual Rights, with Eszter Kismödi, Jane Cottingham, Sofia Gruskin. 23 REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH MATTERS 46 (November 2015)

Advancing Sexual Health through Human Rights: The Role of the Law, with Eszter Kismödi, Jane Cottingham, and Sofia Gruskin. Advancing sexual health through human rights: The role of the law, Global Public Health: An International Journal for Research, Policy and Practice, DOI: 10.1080/17441692.2014.986175 (2014)

Sexual and Reproductive Rights at the United Nations: Frustration or Fulfillment? (with Mindy J. Roseman), 19 REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH MATTERS 102 (November 2011)

Through the Looking Glass? Abstinence-Only-Until-Marriage Programs and Their Impact on Adolescent Human Rights, (with Rebecca Schleiffer), 5:3 SPECIAL ISSUE: SEXUALITY RESEARCH AND SOCIAL POLICY: SEXUALITY RESEARCH AND SOCIAL POLICY 28 (J. Santelli and L. Kantor, eds., September 2008).

Sexuality, Violence against Women, and Human Rights: Women Make Demands and Ladies Get Protection, 7:2 HEALTH AND HUMAN RIGHTS: AN INTERNATIONAL QUARTERLY JOURNAL 16 (2004).

Sexuality, Human Rights and Health (with Carole Vance), 7:2 HEALTH AND HUMAN RIGHTS: AN INTERNATIONAL QUARTERLY JOURNAL 5 (Winter 2004).

*Uneasy Promises: Health and Sexual Rights as Human Rights*, 91(6) AMERICAN JOURNAL OF PUBLIC HEALTH 861 (June 2001).

Sexual but Not Reproductive: Exploring the Junction and Disjunction of Sexual and Reproductive Rights, 4 HEALTH AND HUMAN RIGHTS: AN INTERNATIONAL QUARTERLY JOURNAL 68 (Winter 2000).

Health, Human Rights and Lesbian Existence (with Annjannette Rosga and Margaret Satterthwaite), 1 HEALTH AND HUMAN RIGHTS: AN INTERNATIONAL QUARTERLY JOURNAL 429 (Fall 1995).

### <u>Journal Articles</u> (non-peer reviewed)

Queering International Development? An Examination of New "LGBT Rights" Rhetoric, Policy, and Programming among International Development Agencies, with Rachel Bergenfield. IV LGBTQ POL. J. AT HARVARD KENNEDY SCHOOL (2013-2014)

Fighting Over the Figure of Gender, 31 PACE L. REV. 837 (2011).

Normalizing Sex and its Discontents: Establishing Sexual Rights in International Law, (with Mindy J. Roseman), 34:2 HARVARD JOURNAL OF LAW AND GENDER 314 (Summer 2011).

Human Rights and Sexuality: First Steps Toward Articulating a Rights Framework for Claims to Sexual Rights and Freedoms, 93 AMERICAN SOCIETY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW PROCEEDINGS 214 (April 2000).

The Potentials of Human Rights Framework Addressing State Accountability for Hate Crimes and Domestic Violence (with Meghan Fauxx), 1 GEORGETOWN JOURNAL ON GENDER AND THE LAW (Spring 1998).

Sexual Orientation and Human Rights: Toward a United States and Transnational Jurisprudence (with Laurence Helfer), 9 HARVARD HUMAN RIGHTS JOURNAL 61 (Spring 1996).

International Standards on the Death Penalty: Shifting Discourse (with Joan Fitzpatrick), 2 BROOKLYN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 273 (Fall/Winter 1993).

### **Book Chapters**

Orwellian rights and the UN Trafficking Protocol (with Tara Zivkovic) in HUMAN TRAFFICKNG RECONDSIDERED [working title] (B. Heidi Uhl and R. Piotrowicz, eds, 2017)

Undercutting Rights with Rights: A Tale of Old and New Moralities [working title] in BEYOND VIRTUE AND VICE: THE CRIMINAL REGULATION OF GENDER, SEXUALITY AND REPRODUCTION: GLOBAL AND HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVES (A. Miller and M.J. Roseman, eds., forthcoming 2017)

Sexuality, Health and Human Rights--Nothing Sacred, Nothing Assumed: A Commentary, in HEALTH AND HUMAN RIGHTS IN A CHANGING WORLD (M. Grodin, D. Tarantola, G. Annas, and S. Gruskin, eds., 2013)

The Importance of Being Perverse: Troubling Law, Identities, Health and Rights in Search of Global Justice (with Stefano Fabeni), in HANDBOOK ON LGBT HEALTH (I.H. Meyer & M. E. Northridge eds., 2007).

Gay Enough: Some Tensions in Seeking the Grant of Asylum and Protecting Global Sexual Diversity, in PASSING LINES: MIGRATING LATINO/A SEXUALITIES (B. Epps, B.Johnson González & K Valens, eds., 2005).

Sexual Rights: Evolution, De-volution and Revolution; published as Las Demandas por Derechos Sexuales, in DERECHOS SEXUALES, DERECHOS REPRODUCTIVOS, DERECHOS HUMANOS (trans, A. Sarda, in R. Vasquez Sotelo ed., 2002).

International Reporting Procedures (with Sandra Coliver), in GUIDE TO INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS PRACTICE (2ND edition) 177 –202 (H. Hannum, Ed., 1999).

Realizing Women's Human Rights: Non-Governmental Organizations and the United Nations Treaty Bodies, in GENDER POLITICS IN GLOBAL GOVERNANCE 161-176 (M.K. Meyer and E. Prugl, Eds., 1999).

### **Advocacy Reports, Articles, Blogs and Editorials**

Gotcha! the 'bait and switch and bait again' of US anti-trafficking policy in openDemocracy: Free-thinking for the world at: <a href="https://www.opendemocracy.net/beyondslavery/alice-m-miller/gotcha-%E2%80%98bait-and-switch-and-bait-again%E2%80%99-of-us-antitrafficking-policy">https://www.opendemocracy.net/beyondslavery/alice-m-miller/gotcha-%E2%80%98bait-and-switch-and-bait-again%E2%80%99-of-us-antitrafficking-policy</a> (16 April 2015)

Expanding Global Cooperation on Climate Justice (with Mary Robinson), Bretton Woods Project Briefing http://www.brettonwoodsproject.org/briefings/index.shtml,(A. Marston, ed. 2009).

A Human Rights Approach to Issues of Sexual Diversity, Study #6: Sexual Orientation, in LEARNING TO DANCE: ADVANCING WOMEN'S REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH AND WELL-BEING FROM THE PERSPECTIVES OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND: HUMAN RIGHTS (A. Ely-Yamin ed., 2005).

Respect, Protect, Fulfill – Women's Human Rights: State Responsibility for Abuses by 'Non-state Actors', Authored for Amnesty International UK (F. Martin, Ed., May 2000).

Breaking the Silence: Human Rights Violations Based on Sexual Orientation (with Cary Johnson, Margaret Satterthwaite et al Amnesty International) (Amnesty International USA, 1994).

#### **Books and Journals, Editing**

BEYOND VIRTUE AND VICE: THE CRIMINAL REGULATION OF GENDER, SEXUALITY AND REPRODUCTION: GLOBAL AND HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVES [working title] (with Mindy J. Roseman) [U of Penn Press, forthcoming 2017]]

Special Focus: Sexuality, Human Rights and Health (with Carol Vance and Sofia Gruskin), 7 HEALTH AND HUMAN RIGHTS: AN INTERNATIONAL QUARTERLY JOURNAL 16 (Winter 2004).

### Solicited and Commissioned Reports, Non Peer - Reviewed

Sexuality and Human Rights: A Discussion Paper, Commissioned report for the INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL ON HUMAN RIGHTS POLICY (Geneva: July 2009).

Fostering Enabling Legal and Policy Environments to Protect the Health and Rights of Sex Workers: A Report from Johannesburg, South Africa, OPEN SOCIETY INSTITUTE (New York: June 2006).

### **Expert Reports and Statements (multiple authors)**

WHO Report: Sexual health, human rights and the law, World Health Organization (Lead expert in over-all development of WHO report, with E.Kizmodi, J. Cottingham, S. and S. Gruskin,) (Geneva, 2015)

Sexual Health and Human Rights: United States and Canada (with M. J. Roseman and C. Friedman) (Geneva: A Working Paper of WHO/ICHRP, 2010)

Sexual Rights: A Declaration by International Planned Parenthood Federation (with Hossam Bahgat, Esther Vicente, and in consultation with a 13-person international expert law, health and rights panel), INTERNATIONAL PLANNED PARENTHOOD FEDERATION (London, November 2008).

The Yogyakarta Principles on the Application of International Human Rights Law in relation to Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity, contributing drafter and invited signatory (as one of 31 international human rights experts). INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION OF JURISTS and the INTERNATIONAL SERVICE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS (Geneva, March 2008).

### **Honors and Fellowships**

*Innovation in Scholarship Awardee;* Center for Reproductive Rights, New York, NY USA (2010)

*Inaugural Honoree*; Women's Institute for Leadership Development, San Francisco, CA (2007)

Rockefeller Foundation Fellow; The Program for the Study of Sexuality, Gender, Health and Human Rights, Mailman School of Public Health, Columbia University (1998)

*Institute of International Education Legal Fellow;* Amnesty International/International Secretariat: International Human Rights Internship Program of the IIE (1987)

### **Departmental and University Committees**

#### **Yale University**

Women, Gender and Sexuality Studies (WGSS) Council 2016- present

Yale College Special Academic Program on Human Rights 2014- present Faculty Advisor

### **Columbia University**

Mailman School of Public Health,

Heilbrunn Department of Population and Family Health,

1999-2006, Admissions Committee

2004-2005, Ad hoc committee to develop new Masters Degree (sexuality) track (SMS/Population and Family Health Departments)

School of International and Public Affairs

2006-2008: Committee on Instruction

Doctoral thesis committees [at Columbia University]: Committee member of ten doctoral committees in Public Health, Social Work and Law.

### **Consultancies**

International Women's Rights Action Watch-Asia Pacific, (IWRAW-AP, Kuala Lumpur) Bringing human rights to sex work and sex workers (2016- present)

**UN OHCHR**, Women's Rights Division, Chair and expert advisor on project on reconsidering the use of the criminal law in regulating sexuality, reproduction and morality (2014-present)

WHO, Reproductive Health and Research Unit, Geneva

Expert adviser on international and comparative legal frameworks enabling sexual health. (2008 to 2013)

#### **International Planned Parenthood Federation**, (IPPF, London)

Expert adviser on drafting new global Charter on Sexual Rights for dissemination and use by affiliate groups in over 180 countries. (2006 - 2009)

#### Open Society Institute, Sexual Health and Rights Project, (OSI, New York)

Law and Health adviser to newly adopted sexual health program. (2006 - 2007)

Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe, (OSCE/Anti-Slavery International, Warsaw/London)

Program planning for evaluation for human rights impacts of trafficking and antitrafficking policies. (2003)

International Human Rights Law Group, (Global Rights, Washington, DC)

Program review on gender, sexuality and health.

(2001-2003)

### Women's Institute for Leadership Development, (WILD, San Francisco)

Program design and implementation for training American NGOs in human rights. (1997 - 2002)

**Public Interest Law Initiative**, (Columbia University/New York and PILI/Budapest)

Program design and training of trainers for Eastern European and former Soviet Union legal advocates.

(1997-2001)

### Center for Women's Global Leadership, (Rutgers, New Jersey)

Program design and training of trainers for global women's human rights leadership program. (1996-2001)

### Global Alliance Against Traffic in Women, (Bangkok, Thailand)

Program design and training of trainers for human rights institute for of East Asian and Eastern European NGO advocates. (1993-1998, 2003)

### UNIFEM /International Women's Rights Action Watch-Asia Pacific, (New York)

Program design and training of trainers for United Nations- NGO partnership. (1994-2000)

### **UNICEF**, (New York)

Program design integrating gender and rights into child-oriented programs. (1994)

### Professional activities, including board memberships

### **Board Memberships**

- Human Rights Center Faculty Council, Human Rights Center, UC Berkeley (2008 to present)
- Advisory Board, Health and Human Rights Project, Human Rights Watch (2005 – 2015)
- Co-Chair, Advisory Board, LGBT Rights Project, Human Rights Watch (2004 present)
- International Council, Swedish NGO Foundation, (2005 2008)
- Board of Directors, Center for the Study of Human Rights, Columbia University (2001 2007)
- International Advisory Board/ International Gay and Lesbian Human Rights Commission, (1999 Present)
- Advisory Board, Women's Institute for Leadership Development, (1996 Present)
- National Board of Directors, Amnesty International USA, (1998 2000)
- Co-chair, A.I.U.S.A. Steering Committee on Women's Human Rights, (1996 1999)
- Founding member, A.I.U.S.A., Women's Caucus for Gender Justice in the International Criminal Court, (1996 1998)
- Co-founder and Member, A.I.U.S.A.Task Forces on HIV/AIDS and Homosexuality (1990 1996)
- Board Member, National Coalition to Abolish the Death Penalty, (1989 1993)

### NGO and UN Delegations, missions and expert meetings

• UNWomen, Expert Group Meeting, (NYC, 2014, 2105, 2016, 2017)

- World Conference against Racism, Durban, South Africa (2000-2001)
  Delegate and legal adviser, Women's Institute for Leadership Development
- Fourth World Conference on Women, Beijing and preparatory meetings (1995) Delegate, International Human Rights Law Group (currently Global Rights)
- World Summit for Social Development, Copenhagen (1994)
  Delegate, International Human Rights Law Group (currently Global Rights)
- United Nations Intergovernmental human rights bodies and expert meetings (1987-2007)
   Delegation adviser, Center for Women's Global Leadership Delegation head, International Human Rights Law Group
  - Delegation member, Amnesty International/Amnesty International USA
- Research missions for NGO program design and planning, (1991-1999) Bosnia-Herzegovina, Croatia, Cambodia, South Africa

### **Other Professional Activities**

Manuscript reviewer for *Humanity, American Journal of Public Health, Health and Human Rights: An International Quarterly Journal* and *Reproductive Health Matters*; recent book manuscript reviews include the University of Minnesota Press and the Johns Hopkins University Press.

#### **Memberships:**

- American Public Health Association, 1999 to present
- American Society of International Law, 1990-1993, 1997-present

#### **Grant Support**

Global Health Justice Project of the Yale Schools of Law and Public Health Yale University

- Levis Strauss Foundation Criminalization of HIV in prostitution law related arrests, 2015
- Kempf Fund of the Betty and Whitney MacMillan Center Workshop on Rethinking Gender and Conflict-Affected Sexual Assault (with Prof. Elisabeth Wood, Political Science) 2014
- Whitney Humanities Center
   Workshop on the Trauma of the Perpetrator (with multiple Yale faculty) 2014

Law and Policy Project, Heilbrunn Department of Population and Family Health, Mailman School of Public Health,

- Open Society Institute, Principal Investigator, 2006-2007
- The Ford Foundation, Project management and implementation, co-PI, 1998 to 2007
- International Human Rights Law Group, Project management and implementation

- Netherlands Agency for International Development, 1993-1998
  Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency, 1993-1996
  Moriah Foundation/USA, 1997-1999